

Works Cited

Primary sources

A label from an Armour product. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 4 Apr. 2014.

This is the label from a can of Armour brand beef broth.

A meat-packing assembly line. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

This is a picture of the interior of a meat-packing facility's assembly-line. You can see the utter lack of protective clothing on the workers.

A packinghouse inspector. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Apr. 2014.

This is an image of a meat-packing facility inspector. I used this image as the header on one of the pages on my website.

A packinghouse worker carrying meat. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Apr. 2014.

This is an image of a packinghouse worker carrying meat. I used this image as the header on one of the pages of my website.

A picture of packinghouse workers. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Apr. 2014.

This is a picture of packinghouse workers inside of a meat-packing facility. I used this picture as the header on one of the pages of my website.

A picture of the Burns meat-packing facility. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web.

A picture of the Burns meat-packing facility, in which you can see the filthy conditions.

A picture of the interior of a meat-packing facility. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

A picture of the interior of a meat-packing facility. You can see the blood on the floor.

A picture of packinghouse workers. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Apr. 2014.

This is a picture of packinghouse workers inside of a meat-packing facility. I used this picture as the header on one of the pages of my website.

A picture of packinghouse workers butchering meat. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web.

A picture of packinghouse workers butchering meat. You can see the absence of protection.

A political cartoon featuring Theodore Roosevelt. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 25 Feb. 2014.

This is a political cartoon about Theodore Roosevelt and the packinghouse scandal.

A poster for *The Jungle* movie. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

This is the movie poster for *The Jungle*, which was adapted into a movie in 1914. It is now considered a lost film.

A refrigerated rail car. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 4 Apr. 2014.

This is an image of a refrigerated rail car, used by meat-packing companies to transport meat across the country.

A refrigerator room in a packinghouse. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

A refrigerator room in a packinghouse. I used this picture to show the reader what the interior of a packinghouse looked like.

A refrigerator room in a packinghouse. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

An image of a meat-packing company's refrigerator room full of meat. You can see the unsanitary conditions.

An assembly-line in a meat-packing facility. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

Another image of a meat-packing assembly-line. Again, you can see the lack of protection.

"ARMOUR DEFENDS PACKING HOUSES." *Chicago Daily Tribune (1872-1922)*: 1. Jun 27 1906. *ProQuest*. Web. 4 Apr. 2014 .

This is an article about Armour Meat Packing defending their factories cleanliness.

"BEEF MADE TROOPS ILL." *New York Times (1857-1922)*: 5. Mar 03 1899. *ProQuest*. Web. 4 Apr. 2014 .

This is an article about the Armour meat scandal in 1898.

"Carl Sandburg Poems - Chicago." *Carl Sandburg Poems - Chicago*. N.p., n.d. Web. 24 Feb. 2014.

This is a famous poem about Chicago. I used it on my website because it calls Chicago "Hog butcher for the world."

"GEN. MILES ON THE STAND." *New York Times (1857-1922)*: 3. Dec 22 1898. *ProQuest*. Web. 4 Apr. 2014 .

This is an article about the court sessions that followed the Armour meat scandal in 1898.

Interior of meat-packing facility. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Apr. 2014.

This is an image of the interior of a meat-packing facility. I used this image as the header on one of the pages on my website.

Interior of meat-packing facility. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Apr. 2014.

This is an image of the interior of a meat-packing facility. I used this image as the header on one of the pages on my website.

JAMES BRONSON REYNOLDS CHARLES, P. N. "CONDITIONS IN STOCKYARDS DESCRIBED IN THE NEILL-REYNOLDS REPORT." *Chicago Daily Tribune (1872-1922)*: 4. Jun 05 1906. *ProQuest*. Web. 28 Mar. 2014 .

This is an article about the Neill-Reynolds report. I used quotations from this article.

"Letter to Upton Sinclair | Teaching American History." *Teaching American History*. N.p., n.d. Web. 19 Feb. 2014.

A letter from President Theodore Roosevelt to Upton Sinclair, in which he calls Sinclair all sorts of names, but ends with a sentence stating that if there really are problems in packinghouses, he will get them fixed.

"My Kind Of Town Lyrics." - *Frank Sinatra*. N.p., n.d. Web. 25 Feb. 2014.

I used the lyrics from this well-known song on my website, because the song references the Union Stockyards.

"NARA Exhibit: American Originals, Part 2: Meat-packing House Inspections: Letter from Upton Sinclair to President Theodore Roosevelt, March 10, 1906." *National Archives and Records Administration*. National Archives and Records Administration, 30 Sept. 1998. Web. 30 Jan. 2014.

A letter from Upton Sinclair, the author of *The Jungle*, to President Theodore Roosevelt. In this letter, Upton Sinclair states his agreement with Roosevelt's idea of meat-packing facility inspections.

Packinghouse worker standing in front of meat. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 24 Feb. 2014.

A picture of a packinghouse worker standing in front of hanging meat.

Packinghouse workers butchering meat. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

An image of packinghouse workers splitting the backbones of meat. This image displays the assembly-line type system used by meat-packing companies.

Packinghouse workers canning meat. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

A picture of packinghouse workers canning meat.

Picture of the cattle yards. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 3 Apr. 2014.

This is an image of the cattle yards. I used this image as the header on one of the pages of my website.

Political cartoon featuring Harvey Wiley. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 31 Mar. 2014.

This is a political cartoon featuring Harvey Wiley, who warned people about eating adulterated foods.

"PRICE OF MEAT WILL GO HIGHER." *Chicago Daily Tribune (1872-1922)*: 3. Jun 21 1907.

ProQuest. Web. 4 Apr. 2014 .

This is an article about the speculation that meat prices would rise because of the new legislation.

"PRICES OF BEEF LIKELY TO SOAR." *Chicago Daily Tribune (1872-1922)*: 3. May 27 1907.

ProQuest. Web. 4 Apr. 2014 .

This is an article about the speculation that beef prices would rise after the legislation passed.

"SICKENED BY ARMY BEEF." *New York Times (1857-1922)*: 5. Mar 16 1899. *ProQuest*.

Web. 4 Apr. 2014 .

This is an article about the Armour meat scandal in 1898.

Sinclair, Upton. *The Jungle*. Cambridge, MA: R. Bentley, 1971. Print.

This book had a major impact on the meat-packing industry, forcing them to clean up their act. I used several quotes from this book. I am listing this book as a primary source because it is a fictionalization of what Chicago was like at the time based on real information.

"SMALLER SALES OF MEAT." *Chicago Daily Tribune (1872-1922)*: 2. Jun 06 1906.

ProQuest. Web. 28 Mar. 2014 .

This is an article about what happened to meat sales after *The Jungle*'s publication. I used quotations from this article.

The interior of an Armour meat-packing plant. Digital image. N.p., n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

A picture of the interior of an Armour meat-packing plant.

USA. FDA. Federal Meat Inspection Act. N.p.: n.p., n.d. Federal Meat Inspection Act. Web. 6 Nov. 2013.

The details of the Federal Meat Inspection Act of 1906, which led to more sanitary working conditions for packinghouse workers.

Secondary Sources

"A History Blog." : The Meatpacking Industry During The Early 1900's. N.p., n.d. Web. 06 Nov. 2013.

This is an article with general information about the Chicago meat-packing industry. I mostly used this information for context.

"A More Perfect Union : April 2010 - September 2011." U.S. Capitol Visitor Center. N.p., n.d. Web. 06 Nov. 2013.

An article about the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906, which led to more sanitary working conditions for packinghouse workers.

Block, Melissa. "Impact of Sinclair's 'The Jungle' on Food Safety." *NPR*. NPR, n.d. Web. 20 Feb. 2014.

This is a radio show segment in which they discuss the impact of *The Jungle* on food safety.

Hirschauer, Herman. *The Dark Side of the Beef Trust*. 1905. A treatise concerning the "canner" cow, the cold-storage fowl, the diseased meats, the dopes and preservatives, and what takes place on the other side of the partitions of the packing houses. Jamestown, NY.

This is a book about all the disgusting things that happen behind the scenes in packinghouses. I used the information in this book as background information about the unsanitary and unsafe practices that meat-packing companies used.

"History Files - The Stockyards." History Files - The Stockyards. N.p., n.d. Web. 06 Nov. 2013.

An article with general information about the Chicago meat-packing industry which I used as context.

"Index of /history/stockyard." *Index of /history/stockyard*. N.p., n.d. Web. 10 Feb. 2014.

This is the index of a website that covers details about the Chicago stockyards. I used sources from many of the subpages listed on this page.

Layson, Hana, and James R. Barrett. "Digital Collections for the Classroom." *The Jungle and the Community: Workers and Reformers in Turn-of-the-Century Chicago*. Newberry Library, 5 Nov. 2013. Web. 26 Feb. 2014.

This is an article about the meat-packing industry in Chicago during the early 1900s. I mostly used the information in this article for context and the number of immigrants in Chicago in the late 1800s and early 1900s.

Lee, Paula Young. *Meat, Modernity, and the Rise of the Slaughterhouse*. Durham, NH: Published by UP of New England, 2008. Print.

I used several quotations from this book, because they cover general information about the Chicago stockyards.

"Meat Packing - IHT 13:2 2006." Meat Packing - IHT 13:2 2006. N.p., n.d. Web. 06 Nov. 2013.

This is an article about the Chicago meat-packing industry, and how it was affected by *The Jungle*, by Upton Sinclair, and the Federal Meat Inspection Act and Pure Food and Drug Act.

"National History Day Project." Message to James R. Barrett. 17 Feb. 2014. E-mail.

This was an email conversation that I had with James Barrett, who explained to me that the Meat Inspection Act and Pure Food and Drug Act didn't lead to unionization.

"Packing and Processing." The United Food and Commercial Workers International Union UFCW. N.p., n.d. Web. 06 Nov. 2013.

This is an article with general information about the meat-packing industry.

Parkhurst, M. S. *History of the Yards, 1865-1953*. Chicago: Union Stock Yards, 1953. Print.

I used a quote from this about the number of the cattle held in the yards.

Scriabine, Christine. "Upton Sinclair and the Writing of *The Jungle*." *Chicago History* 10.1 (1981): 26-37. Web.

This is an article about the writing of *The Jungle*. I used information about how the public reacted to the publication of *The Jungle*.

"The Chicago Stockyards on the Eve of the CIO." The Chicago Stockyards on the Eve of the CIO. N.p., n.d. Web. 06 Nov. 2013.

This is an article covering all of the general information about the Chicago meat-packing industry.

"Upton Sinclair Hits His Readers in the Stomach." *Upton Sinclair Hits His Readers in the Stomach*. N.p., n.d. Web. 19 Feb. 2014.

I used a quote from this article.

"Upton Sinclair's *The Jungle*: Muckraking the Meat-Packing Industry." Crf-usa.org. N.p., n.d. Web. 6 Nov. 2013.

An article about how *The Jungle*, written by Upton Sinclair, led to safer working conditions for packinghouse workers, and how it exposed the unsanitary conditions that they had been working in for years.

Wade, Louise C. "Meatpacking." Meatpacking. N.p., n.d. Web. 6 Nov. 2013.

An article covering the general information regarding the Chicago meat-packing business.